

As per the NEP 2020
Bachelor of Science
(Effective from Academic Year 2024-2025 onwards)



Faculty of Science

Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya Shekhawati University

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Bachelor of Science
(CBCS) As per the NEP 2020 (Semester I to IV)
w.e.f. the Academic Session 2024-25
Discipline: BOTANY
Faculty: Science
Semester I

Semester	Course title	Credits	Course Code	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria
				Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice	
I	Diversity Of Plant Kingdom	DSC (3)	24BBO5101T	3	0	0	10+2 from any recognized Board
I	Botany Practical -I	DSC (1)	24BBO5101P	2	0	0	
II	Cell Biology, Genetics and Plant Breeding	DSC (3)	24BBO5201T	3	0	0	
II	Botany Practical- II	DSC(1)	24BBO5201P	2	0	0	
III	Taxonomy and Economic Botany	DSC(3)	24BBO6301T	3	0	0	
III	Botany Practical- III	DSC(1)	24BBO6301P	2	0	0	
IV	Plant Physiology And Biochemistry	DSC (3)	24BBO6401T	3	0	0	
IV	Botany Practical- IV	DSC8 (1)	24BBO6401P	2	0	0	

Learning Objectives:

- This course will help the student to understand the diversity of plants and evolutionary process in plant kingdom

Learning outcomes:

By studying this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the diversity among plants.
- Develop conceptual skill about identifying algae, fungi, bryophytes, pteridophytes, gymnosperms and angiosperms.
- Understand the plant body structure, economic importance and life cycle of algae, fungi, lichen, bryophyte, pteridophyte and gymnosperms.

Core Paper – I

Course Title:	DIVERSITY OF PLANT KINGDOM	Course Code: 24BBO5101T
Total Lecture hour 45		Hours
Unit I	<p>Algae: General characteristics, Classification (Fritsch) up to classes. Diverse habitat. Range of thallus structure, pigments and reproduction in Algae. Important features, structures and life history of <i>Nostoc</i> (Cyanophyceae); <i>Chara</i> (Chlorophyceae); <i>Polysiphonia</i> (Rhodophyceae); Economic importance of Algae.</p> <p>Fungi: General characteristics; Thallus organization; Cell wall composition; Nutrition; Reproduction. Classification (Alexopoulos); Heterokaryosis and Parasexuality; Economic importance. Type studies <i>Albugo</i> (Oomycota); <i>Peziza</i> (Ascomycota); <i>Agaricus</i> (Basidiomycota).</p>	13

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Unit II	Lichen - General characteristics; Morphology and reproduction. Economic importance of lichens. Bryophytes: General characteristics, Classification (up to classes); Morphology and Reproduction of <i>Marchantia</i> , <i>Anthoceros</i> , <i>Funaria</i> . Ecological and economic importance of bryophytes.	11
Unit III	Pteridophytes: General Characteristics; Classification (up to classes by Smith), Fossil pteridophytes (<i>Rhynia</i>). Morphology and Reproduction of <i>Selaginella</i> and <i>Marsilia</i> .; Stellar evolution, Heterospory and seed habit in Pteridophytes. Economic importance of Pteridophytes.	11
Unit IV	Gymnosperms: General Characteristics and Classification by Sporne, 1965. Type studies: Life histories of <i>Cycas</i> , <i>Ephedra</i> (Developmental details not to be included). Economic importance of gymnosperms. Angiosperms: General characters, Differences between Monocotyledons and Dicotyledons, Typical life cycle of Angiosperm.	10
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Kumar, H.D. (1999). Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West. Press Pvt. Ltd. Delhi. 2nd edition.	
2	Alexopoulos, C.J., Mims, C.W., Blackwell, M. (1996). Introductory Mycology, John Wiley and Sons (Asia), Singapore. 4th edition	
3	Vashishta, P.C., Sinha, A.K., Kumar, A., (2010). Pteridophyta, S. Chand. Delhi, India.	
4	Bhatnagar, S.P. and Moitra, A. (1996). Gymnosperms. New Age International (P) Ltd Publishers, New Delhi, India.	
5	Singh V., Pandey P. C., Jain D. K. A textbook of botany.	
6	Pandey B.P. (2022). Algae, Bryophytes and Lichens, S. Chand Publication.	


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B. Sc. - Semester - I Botany Practical - 1

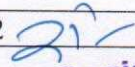
Learning Objectives

- To provide practical experience in identifying and understanding the diversity of plant forms and structures, including their classification and ecological roles.
- To explore the evolutionary relationships and adaptations of various plant groups.

Learning outcomes

- Students will learn to carry out practical work in the laboratory.
- Students will learn to study and describe the morphology and anatomy of various groups of plants.

Course Title: DIVERSITY OF PLANT KINGDOM PRACTICAL		Course Code: 24BBO5101P
Total Lecture Hour 26		Hours
1.	Algae 1. Study of vegetative and reproductive structures of <i>Nostoc</i> , <i>Chara</i> and <i>Polysiphonia</i> through temporary preparations and permanent slides.	4
2.	Fungi 1. <i>Albugo</i> : Asexual stage from temporary mounts and sexual structures through permanent slides. 2. <i>Peziza</i> : Micropreparation and study of vegetative structure and ascocarp 3. <i>Agaricus</i> : Specimens of button stage and full-grown mushroom; Sectioning of gills of <i>Agaricus</i> .	4
3.	Lichens Study of growth forms of lichens through specimens and permanent slides (crustose, foliose and fruticose)	2
4.	Bryophyta 1. <i>Marchantia</i> - morphology of thallus, w.m. rhizoids and scales, v.s. thallus through gemma cup (all temporary slides), v.s. antheridiophore, archegoniophore, l.s. sporophyte (all permanent slides). 2. <i>Anthoceros</i> - morphology of thallus, w.m. rhizoids, v.s. thallus, t.s. and l.s. of sporophyte. 3. <i>Funaria</i> - morphology, w.m. leaf, rhizoids, operculum, peristome, annulus, spores (temporary slides); permanent slides showing antheridial and archegonial heads, l.s. capsule.	4
5.	Pteridophyta 1. <i>Selaginella</i> - morphology, w.m. leaf with ligule, t.s. stem, w.m. strobilus, (temporary slides), l.s. strobilus (permanent slide). 2. <i>Marsilea</i> - morphology, w.m. sporangium, w.m. spores (temporary slides), t.s. rhizome, l.s. sporocarp (permanent slide).	5
6.	Gymnosperms 1. <i>Cycas</i> - morphology (coralloid roots, bulbil, leaf), t.s. coralloid root, tv.s. leaflet, v.s. microsporophyll, w.m. spores (temporary slides), specimen megasporophyll, l.s. ovule (permanent slide). 2. <i>Ephedra</i> - morphology t.s. stem, l.s. male and female cone (temporary slides).	5
7.	Angiosperms	2


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	Study of monocot and dicot flowers and seeds.	
8.	Viva-voce	
9.	Practical Record	
10.	Visit local garden/pond/field study of plants	
Suggestive Readings:		
1.	A text book of Practical Botany: Bendre & Kumar - Rastogi Publications, Delhi.	
2.	Practical Botany: H. N. Srivastava – Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar.	

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B.Sc. Botany Semester - II

Major Core Courses

CORE PAPER: CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING

Course Code: 24BBO5201T

Learning Objectives:

- To provide basic knowledge on the concepts of cell structure, cell organelles, cell cycle, Inheritance, linkage, sex determination and plant breeding.

Expected Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the concept on the cellular and molecular mechanisms involved in heredity and variation.
- Understand the patterns of inheritance in different organisms.
- Outline basics of linkage of genes, sex determination and quantitative inheritance.
- Understand the inheritance pattern of extranuclear genes.
- Understand the application of principles and modern techniques in plant breeding.
- Explain the procedures of selection and hybridization for improvement of crops.
- Solve problems related to genetics.

Course Title: CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING		Course Code: 24BBO5201T
Total Lecture hour 45		Hours
Unit I	Cell Structure: Eukaryotic and Prokaryotic cell, a brief account of ultra-structure of a plant cell. Structure and function of cell organelles: Cell wall, Plasma membrane, Nucleus, Mitochondria, Chloroplast, Ribosome, Peroxisomes, Lysosomes, Golgi bodies and Endoplasmic reticulum. Chromosomes: structure; euchromatin and heterochromatin, types Lampbrush chromosomes, B chromosomes, polytene chromosomes. Cell cycle: mitosis and meiosis.	12
Unit II	Mendelian Genetics: Mendelian Principles of inheritance, deviations (Incomplete dominance, codominance and lethality); Epistasis; Polygenic inheritance; Chloroplast and Mitochondrial inheritance in yeast; Maternal effects-shell coiling in snail; Infective heredity- Kappa particles in Paramecium. Brief introduction to sex determination. Linkage and crossing over: Linkage and crossing over, three factor crosses.	12
Unit III	Chromosomal aberrations: Structural chromosomal aberrations: Deletion; Duplication; Inversion; Translocation; Numerical chromosomal aberrations: Euploidy and aneuploidy, Monoploidy and Polyploidy and their role in evolution of plants.	11


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	Mutations: Types of mutation; Molecular basis of mutations; Chemical mutagens (Base analogs, deaminating, hydroxylating, alkylating and intercalating agents) and Physical mutagens (Ionising and Non-ionising radiations).	
Unit IV	Plant Breeding: Introduction and objectives. Methods of plant breeding (a) Introduction and acclimatization (b) Selection-Mass, Pure line and Clonal selection (c) Hybridization techniques in self and cross-pollinated crops (d) Male sterility and its significance (e) Mutation breeding Inbreeding depression and heterosis: History, genetic basis of inbreeding depression and heterosis; Applications.	10
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Karp, G. 2010. Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments. 6th Edition. John Wiley & Sons. Inc	
2	Animal Cytology and Evolution- MJD, White Cambridge University Publications	
3	Molecular Cell Biology-Daniel, Scientific American Books	
4	Celi Biology - Jack D Bruke, The William Twilkins Company	
5	Principles of Gene Manipulations- Old & Primrose, Black Well Scientific Publications	
6	Ambrose & Dorothy. Cell Biology, N4 Easty, ELBS Publications	
7.	Sharp L.W. Fundamentals of Cytology, McGraw Hill Company	
8.	P.K. Gupta. Genetics, Rastogi Publication, Meerut, India	
9.	Powar C.B. 2010. Cell Biology, Himalaya Publishing House.	
10.	Shukla, R. S. and P. S. Chandel. 2007. Cytogenetics, Evolution, Biostatistics and Plant Breeding. S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.	
11.	Verma, P. S. and V. K. Agrawal. 2004. Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.	
12.	Singh, B.D. (2005). Plant Breeding: Principles and Methods. Kalyani Publishers. 7th edition.	
13.	Chaudhari, H.K. (1984). Elementary Principles of Plant Breeding. Oxford – IBH. 2nd edition.	
14.	Acquaah, G. (2007). Principles of Plant Genetics & Breeding. Blackwell Publishing.	

21
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B. Sc. - Semester II Practical

Course objective:

The objective of this course is:

- To give practical experience in understanding different cell structures, its organelles and multiplication.
- To learn the laws of heredity with a practical emphasis on inheritance.

Learning outcomes

After successful completion of this practical course, the student shall be able to:

- Show an understanding of techniques for demonstrating Mitosis and Meiosis in the laboratory and identify different stages of cell division.
- Identify and explain with a diagram the cellular parts of a cell from a model or picture and prepare models
- Solve the problems related to crosses and gene interactions.
- Demonstrate plant breeding techniques such as emasculation and bagging.

Course Title: Cell Biology, Genetics and Plant Breeding		Course Code: 24BBO5201T
Total Lecture Hour: 26		Hours:
1.	Study of plant cell structure with the help of epidermal peel mount of Onion/ <i>Rhoeo/Crinum</i> . 2. Demonstration of the phenomenon of protoplasmic streaming in <i>Hydrilla</i> leaf. Study of ultra structure of plant cell and its organelles using Electron microscopic Photographs/models. 3. Observation of growth and differentiation in single cells (pollen grains) by hanging drop culture 4. Count the cells per unit volume with the help of haemocytometer. (Yeast/pollen grains). 5. Mounting of polytene chromosomes	8
2.	1. Isolation of plant cellular DNA 2. Demonstration of Mitosis in <i>Allium cepa/Aloe vera</i> roots using squash technique; observation of various stages of mitosis in permanent slides. 3. Demonstration of Meiosis in P.M.C.s of <i>Allium cepa</i> flower buds using squash technique; observation of various stages of meiosis in permanent slides. 4. Study of structure of DNA and RNA molecules using models. 5. Photographs/Permanent Slides showing Translocation Ring, Laggards and Inversion Bridge.	8
3.	1. Solving problems monohybrid, dihybrid, back and test crosses. 2. Solving problems on gene interactions (at least one problem for each of the gene interactions in the syllabus). 3. Chromosome mapping using 3- point test cross data.	5
3.	1. Demonstration of emasculation, bagging and artificial pollination techniques for hybridization.	5


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	2. Study of self and cross-pollinated plants; vegetative propagation 3. Pollen viability test	
Suggestive Readings:		
1.	Debarati Das. Essential Practical Handbook of Cell Biology & Genetics, Biometry & Microbiology A Laboratory Manual (2017), 1st Edition	
2.	Laboratory Manual for Molecular Genetic Tests (2014), 1st Edition by Chowdhury, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers.	

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B.Sc. Botany III Semester

CORE PAPER: TAXONOMY AND ECONOMIC BOTANY

CORE PAPER: TAXONOMY AND ECONOMIC BOTANY

Learning Objectives

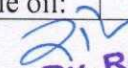
- This course will help the student to understand the whole taxonomic description of plants and their economic values.

Learning outcomes

By studying this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the variety of plants.
- Develop conceptual skill about classifying angiosperms.
- Understand the plant floral diversity, economic importance and systematics.

Course Title: TAXONOMY AND ECONOMIC BOTANY		Course Code: 24BBO6301T
Total Lecture Hours: 45		Hours
UNIT-I	Systematics: Identification, classification, nomenclature; Functions of Herbarium; Important herbaria and botanical gardens of the world and India. Important flora, Botanical Nomenclature: Principles and rules (ICN); Ranks and names; Typification, author citation, valid publication, rejection of names, principle of priority and its limitations. Classification: artificial, natural and phylogenetic. Bentham and Hooker (up to series) and Hutchinson classification.	12
UNIT-II	Diversity of flowering plants illustrated by members and economic importance of the following: Ranunculaceae, Papaveraceae, Malvaceae, Brassicaceae, Fabaceae, Apiaceae, Asteraceae, Solanaceae, Apocyanaceae, Asclepidiaceae, Lamiaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Liliaceae, Poaceae.	12
UNIT-III	Economic Botany: Basic concept of center of origin of cultivated plants. Cultivation, production and uses of Cereals: Wheat and maize, Legumes: Groundnut, Black gram, Spices and condiments: Cumin, clove, cardamom and black pepper, Beverages: Tea, coffee (including processing). Study of the plants with botanical names, family, part used, and economic uses yielding Rubber, Vegetable oil:	11


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	Mustard; Dyes: Henna; Timber: Sal, Teak, Shisham, Rohida.	
UNIT-IV	Fibers: Classification based on the origin of fibers, Cotton and Jute (morphology, extraction and uses). Medicinal plants - Ocimum, Adhatoda, Turmeric, Ashwgandha, Neem, Giloy, Ghritkumari, Senna, Isabgol, Safed musli. General account on vegetables and fruits. Ethnobotany: Introduction, scope and significance. Ethnobotany in context of Rajasthan.	10
Suggestive Readings:		
1.	Taxonomy of Angiosperms – V.N. Nair (1995) TMH Publishing Company Limited New Delhi.	
2.	Plant Taxonomy – Sushella M. Das (2003) Dominant Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.	
3.	Introduction to the Principles of Plant Taxonomy V.V. Sivarajan (1984) Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.	
4.	Plant systematics. Gurcharan Singh (2001) Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.	
5.	Trivedi, P.C.: N. Sharma and J.L. Sharma (2003) Structure, Development and Reproduction in Flowering. Plants. Ramesh Book Dept, Jaipur.	
6.	Essentials of Economic Botany- R.L.Prasad, B P Nautiyal, Medtech Publishers (2018) 1st edition.	
7.	A Textbook of Modern Economic Botany, CBS Publishers and Distributers, Sambamurty A.V.S.S.	
8.	Kochhar, S.L. (2011). Economic Botany in the Tropics, MacMillan Publishers India Ltd., New Delhi. 4th edition.	
9.	B.P. Pandey (2007). Economic Botany, S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi. 17/e.	

27
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B. Sc. - Semester III Practical

Learning Objectives:

- To develop hands-on skills in identifying, classifying, and documenting plant species using taxonomic principles and tools.
- To explore the economic significance of various plants, understanding their uses in agriculture, medicine, and industry through practical applications and case studies.

Learning outcomes

- Students will learn to carry out practical work in the laboratory and field.
- Students will learn to study and describe the floral features and economic importance of plants.
- To study about Pollination in nature.

Course Title: TAXONOMY AND ECONOMIC BOTANY PRACTICAL		Course Code: 24BBO6301P
Total Lecture Hours: 26		Hours
1.	Taxonomy – Description of specimen from representative, locally available families - Ranunculaceae, Papaveraceae, Malvaceae, Brassicaceae, Fabaceae, Apiaceae, Asteraceae, Solanaceae, Apocyanaceae, Asclepidiaceae, Lamiaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Liliaceae, Poaceae. Types of inflorescences and fruits.	8
2.	Study of specimens with special reference to Wheat and maize, Groundnut, Black gram, Cumin, clove, cardamom and black pepper, Tea, coffee. Study of economy of plant with special reference to Rubber, Vegetable oil: Mustard; Dyes: Henna; Timber: Sal, Teak, Shisham, Rohida.	8
3.	Study of Fibers - Cotton and Jute. Study of Ocimum, Adhatoda, Turmeric, Ashwgandha, Neem, Giloy, Ghritkumari, Senna, Isabgol, Safed musli with special reference to cure. Prepare 5-5 specimens of vegetables and fruits. Ethnobotany: Collection of locally used ethnobotanical plant species of the Shekhawati region.	8
4.	Field trips within and around the campus, compilation of field notes and preparation of herbarium sheets of such plants, wild or cultivated as are abundant.	2
Suggestive Readings:		
1.	A Textbook of Practical Botany 2, Bendre and Kumar, Rastogi Publications, 7 th Edition.	
2.	Practical Taxonomy of Angiosperms, R.K. Sinha, 2 nd Edition, Tech Sar Pvt Ltd.	


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B.Sc. Botany IV Semester
Major Core Courses
CORE PAPER: PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Course Objectives:

- This course deals with physical, chemical and biological functioning of plants. It is designed to survey current aspects of plant processes, biochemistry and functions with emphasis on recent research progress in related fields.

Learning Outcomes:

- Describe the various physiological aspects in plants.
- Examine the role, structure and importance of biomolecules associated with plant life.
- Preliminary understanding of the basic functions and metabolism in a plant body.
- Evaluate the role of enzymes in plant life.
- To understand the importance of nutrients in plant metabolism and crop yield.

Course Title: PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY		Course Code: 24BBO6401T
Total Lecture Hours: 45		Hours
UNIT-I	<p>Plant water relations - Diffusion, imbibition, osmosis, OP, DPD, TP; water potential - concepts and components (pressure potential, gravity potential, osmotic potential and matric potential). Absorption of water - active and passive, pathway of water movement - apoplastic and symplastic pathway.</p> <p>Ascent of sap: cohesion-tension theory. Transpiration - types, mechanism, theories (Starch-sugar, Proton-K⁺ ion exchange), significance; anti-transpirants. Guttation.</p> <p>Mineral nutrition: Role of major and minor elements in plant nutrition, deficiency symptoms of essential nutrients; mineral uptake - passive (ion exchange) and active (carrier concept).</p>	12
UNIT-II	<p>Translocation of solutes: pathway of phloem transport, mechanism - pressure flow, mass flow hypothesis; phloem loading and unloading.</p> <p>Photosynthesis: Photosynthetic pigments, Light reaction; red drop and Emerson enhancement effect. Photosystems - components and organization; cyclic and non-cyclic photophosphorylation; carbon assimilation pathways - C₃, C₄ plants, CAM. Photorespiration. Factors affecting photosynthesis.</p> <p>Respiration: anaerobic and aerobic; glycolysis, Krebs' cycle, mitochondrial electron transport system - components, oxidative phosphorylation, ATPase. RQ - significance. Factors affecting respiration.</p>	12
UNIT-III	<p>Nitrogen fixation: Biochemistry of nitrogen fixation, nitrogenase, nitrogen fixation in legumes, nitrate assimilation, ammonium assimilation.</p> <p>Plant hormones: Biosynthesis, physiological effects of auxins, gibberellins, cytokinins, ABA, and ethylene.</p> <p>Plant movements: tropic movements - geotropism and</p>	11

21
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	phototropism; nastic movements - seismonastic and nyctinastic movements. Physiology of flowering - phytochrome, photoperiodism, vernalization.	
UNIT-IV	<p>Carbohydrates: General structure and functions, Classification– mono (glucose and fructose), di (maltose and sucrose) and Polysaccharides (starch and cellulose)</p> <p>Lipids: Classification and Structure, Fatty acids – saturated and unsaturated; fatty acid derivatives - fats and oils; compound lipids (brief study only).</p> <p>Proteins: General properties, Classification of Amino Acids, denaturation and renaturation, structural organization of proteins primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structures.</p> <p>Enzymes: Structure and properties; Mechanism of enzyme action, coenzymes, allosteric enzyme, isozymes, enzyme inhibition.</p>	10

Suggestive Readings:

1.	Dayananda B, 1999.Experiments in Plant Physiology. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
2.	Hopkins WG, Norman PA, Huner, 2008. Introduction to plant physiology. John Wiley and sons. New York.
3.	Jain JL, Sanjay Jain, Nitin Jain, 2005.Fundamentals of Biochemistry. S Chand, New Delhi.
4.	Salisbury F B, Ross C W, 1992. Plant Physiology. CBS Publishers and Distributers, Delhi.
5.	Pandey S N, Sinha BK, 2006. Plant Physiology. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
6.	Srivastava H S, 2005. Plant Physiology. Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
7.	Lehninger AL, 1961.Biochemistry. Kalyan publishers, Ludhiana.
8.	Verma V, 2007. Text book of Plant Physiology. Ane Books India, New Delhi.
9.	Nelson DL, Cox MM, 1993.Principles of Biochemistry. Mac Millan Publications.
10.	Taiz L, Zeiger E, 2003. Plant Physiology (III Ed). Panima Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
11.	Sadasivam S, Manickan A, 1996. Biochemical Methods. New Age International Ltd. New Delhi.


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B. Sc. - Semester IV
Core Paper-IV (Practical)

Learning Objective:

- To gain practical experience in investigating and analyzing the physiological processes in plants, including growth, photosynthesis, respiration, and nutrient uptake.
- To apply biochemical techniques to study plant metabolism, enzyme activity, and the roles of biomolecules in plant function and adaptation.

Learning outcomes:

- Understand plant structures in the context of physiological functions of plants.
- They will be able to understand the physiological details of photosynthesis, respiration, growth, enzyme activity etc.

Course Title: PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY PRACTICAL		Course Code: 24BBO6401P
Total Lecture Hours: 26		Hours
1.	1. Experiment to demonstrate osmosis by using potato osmoscope, exosmosis and endosmosis. 2. To determine the osmotic pressure of the cell sap of <i>Rheo/Tradescantia</i> leaf epidermal peeling by plasmolytic method. 3.. Determination of water potential of given tissue (potato tuber) by weight method. 4. Study the effect of organic solvent and temperature on membrane permeability. 5. To compare the rate of transpiration from the two surfaces of leaf by cobalt chloride paper method. 6. Effect of light intensity on transpiration using Ganong's photometer 7. Determination of stomatal frequency using leaf epidermal peelings/impressions. 8. Calculation of stomatal index and stomatal frequency from the two surfaces of leaves of a mesophyte and xerophyte. 9. Demonstration of root pressure by Manometer. 10. Mineral deficiency- Detailed study of Micronutrients and macronutrients.	10
2.	11. To demonstrate that oxygen is liberated in the process of photosynthesis. 12. Identification of C ₃ , C ₄ and CAM plants 13. To determine the rate of photosynthesis by using Wilmott's bubbler. 14. Effect of carbon di oxide concentration on the rate of	6


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	<p>photosynthesis</p> <p>15. Effect of monochromatic light on the rate of photosynthesis</p> <p>16. Separation of photosynthetic pigments by solvent method and by using paper chromatography and measuring their Rf values</p> <p>17. Estimation of total chlorophyll content by Arnon method.</p> <p>18. To isolate and identify the amino acids from a mixture using paper chromatography.</p> <p>19. To prove that carbon dioxide is released during respiration by using Ganong's respiroscope</p> <p>20. Measurement of respiration rate using germinating seeds and flower buds with simple respiroscope</p> <p>21. Demonstration of anaerobic respiration</p>	
3.	<p>22. To measure the rate of growth of a plant using arc auxanometer.</p> <p>23. To show that the negative geotropism of shoot is due to unilateral effect of gravity.</p> <p>24. To study the effect of different concentrations of IAA on <i>Avena</i> coleoptile elongation (IAA Bioassay).</p> <p>25. To Study of Phototropism.</p> <p>26. Qualitative test for Starch, Protein, Reducing Sugars and Lipids.</p>	6
4.	<p>27. Qualitative test for Starch, Protein, Reducing Sugars and Lipids.</p> <p>28. Determination of catalase activity using potato tubers</p> <p>29. To study the enzymatic activity of amylase</p>	4
Suggestive Readings:		
1.	Plummer DT, 1988. An introduction to practical biochemistry. Tata Mc Graw -Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.	
2.	Shivkumar R., Bhominathan P., Chandrasekhar, C.N. (2015): Practical Plant Physiology, Narendra Publishing	
3.	Pandey B. P. (2023). Botany for B. Sc. Students (Theory/ Practical) S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.	


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