



**PANDIT DEENDAYAL UPADHYAYA SHEKHAWATI
UNIVERSITY, SIKAR**

SYLLABUS


PHILOSOPHY

(Three /Four Year Under Graduate Programme in Arts)

I & II Semester

Examination- 2023-24

As per NEP- 2020


Dy. Registrar
Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya
Shekhawati University,
Sikar(Rajasthan)

B. A.**Semester-I****CC-I:Paper I :History of Philosophy: Indian and Western-I****Credits: 06****Theory Paper: 120 Marks****Mid-Semester Assessment: 30 Marks**

Scheme of Examination: The end semester theory paper shall be divided into two parts- Part I and Part II. Part I shall comprise of 20 short questions of 2 marks each, with 5 questions from each unit. Part II shall comprise of four long questions with internal choice, one from each unit, each question for 20 marks. Mid-semester Assessment examination pattern will be decided by the subject teacher.

Objectives:

The objective behind this course is to introduce to the students, the vastness, richness and plurality of Indian philosophy and the origin and development of ideas in the West.

Outcomes:

- Students should get an acquaintance with the history of Indian philosophy.
- Students should be able to understand the basic currents and concepts of classical Indian philosophical systems.
- Students should be able to grasp the fundamental jargon and terminology of Indian philosophy.
- Students should be able to discern amongst the various streams of Indian philosophy.
- Students should be able to understand the impact of Indian philosophy on Indian culture
- Students should get an acquaintance with the history of Western philosophy.
- Students should get a picture about the genesis and evolution of Western philosophy.
- Students should be able to discern between the fundamentals and traditions of Indian and Western philosophical systems

Unit I

1. An introduction to the meaning, nature and branches of philosophy.
2. Nature of Indian Philosophy, Taxonomy/classification of schools
3. Vedic Corpus- elementary introduction to the meaning of the terms: Samhita, Brahmana, Aranyaka, Upanisad, Vedanga
4. Carvaka/Lokayata : its epistemology, metaphysics and ethics.


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Unit II

5. Jainism: Concepts of sat, dravya, jiva, anekantavada, syadvada and bondage and liberation
6. Buddhism: the four noble truths, theory of dependent origination, doctrine of flux, theory of no-soul, nirvana.

Unit III

7. Introduction to Early Greek Philosophy: Sophists and Socrates
8. Plato: Theory of Knowledge, Theory of Ideas
9. Aristotle: Critique of Plato's Theory of Forms, Causation, Matter and Form

Unit IV

10. Major features of Medieval Philosophy: Scholasticism, Dark Age of Philosophy
11. Rationalism: Descartes (method, cogito, substance and God), Spinoza (substance, attributes and modes), Leibniz (substance and monadology). Mind-body problem.

Suggested Readings:

- Chatterjee & Dutta: Introduction to Indian Philosophy (Hindi translation available)
- M. Hiriyanna : Outlines of Indian Philosophy (Hindi translation available)
- C.D. Sharma : A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy (Hindi translation available)
- S.N. Dasgupta : A History of Indian Philosophy, Vols. I-V (Hindi translation available)
- S. Radhakrishnan: Indian Philosophy, Vols. I & II (Hindi translation available. Rajkamal, Delhi).
- R.D. Ranade : A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy (Hindi translation available), Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur
- संगम लाल पाण्डेय : भारतीय दर्शन का सर्वेक्षण, सेन्ट्रल पब्लिशिंग हॉउस, इलाहाबाद
- Frank Thilly: A History of Philosophy, Central Publishing House, Allahabad (Hindi translation available)
- W. T. Stace: A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
- Bertrand Russell: A History of Western Philosophy, Routledge Classics
- A. C. Grayling: A History of Philosophy, Penguin Books
- दयाकृष्ण (सं) : पाश्चात्य दर्शन का इतिहास
- संगमलाल पाण्डेय : आधुनिक दर्शन की भूमिका
- जगदीश सहाय श्रीवास्तव : पाश्चात्य दर्शन की दार्शनिक प्रवृत्तियां

21-

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B. A.**Semester-II****CC-II: Paper I :History of Philosophy: Indian and Western-II****Credits: 06****Theory Paper: 120 Marks****Mid-Semester Assessment: 30 Marks**

Scheme of Examination: The end semester theory paper shall be divided into two parts- Part I and Part II. Part I shall comprise of 20 short questions of 2 marks each, with 5 questions from each unit. Part II shall comprise of four long questions with internal choice, one from each unit, each question for 20 marks. Mid-semester Assessment examination pattern will be decided by the subject teacher.

Objectives:

The objective behind this course is to introduce to the students, the vastness, richness and plurality of Indian philosophy and the origin and development of ideas in the West.

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- Students should be able to discern amongst the various streams of Indian philosophy.
- Students should be able to understand the impact of Indian philosophy on Indian culture
- Students should get an acquaintance with the history of Western philosophy.
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Unit I

1. Nyaya: Theory of pramana-s, knowledge, prama and aprama, pratyaksa, anumana, upamana, Shabda
2. Samkhya: Causation. Prakrti, its constituents, evolutes and arguments for its existence. Purusa, arguments for existence and plurality of purusa. Relationship between prakrti and purusa. Kaivalya

Unit II

21
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3. Advaita: sat, atman, brahman, maya, vivartavada, jiva, jiva-brahman relation, moksa
4. Visistadvaita: Saguna brahman, refutation of maya, parinamavada, aprthaksiddhi, jiva, bhakti and prapatti, moksa

Unit III

5. Empiricism: Locke (refutation of innate ideas, theory of ideas: types of ideas, nature and limits of knowledge), Berkeley (refutation of abstract ideas and matter, idealism), Hume (ideas and impressions, refutation of causality and self, scepticism)

Unit IV

6. Kant: idea of criticism, possibility of synthetic apriori judgments, agnosticism

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